

ANA RITA GIL

Professor - Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de Lisboa
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Education

NOVA SCHOOL OF LAW, Lisbon, Portugal

PhD in Law, July 2016

Thesis: *The Side Protection of Fundamental Immigration Rights* (summa cum laude)

– Supervisor: Professor Nuno Piçarra / Second reader: Professor José João Abrantes

Honours: Scholarship from the Fundação para a Ciência e Tecnologia (2008-2016)

SCHOOL OF LAW UNIVERSITY OF COIMBRA, Coimbra, Portugal

Post-Graduation in Children's Rights (2005)

Thesis: *Trafficking of Children* (18/20)

SCHOOL OF LAW OF THE UNIVERSITÉ PANTHÉON ASSAS, Paris, France

Completion of Masters' course in Juridical-Political Sciences (2004)

SCHOOL OF LAW UNIVERSITY OF COIMBRA, Coimbra, Portugal

Graduation in Law (5 years), 2004 ("Very Good" - 16/20).

Languages

Portuguese (Native); English; (Proficient, level C2) French (B2); Spanish (B1)

Teaching experience

UNIVERSITY OF LISBON, SCHOOL OF LAW, Lisbon, Portugal

Assistant Professor 2020 – ongoing

Responsible for several subjects of the Master studies and graduation in Law: Immigration and Asylum Law, International Human Rights Law, International Justice, Public International Law, European Union Law, International Organizations,

NOVA SCHOOL OF LAW, Lisbon, Portugal

Guest Assistant Professor 2016 – 2020

Responsible for several subjects of the Master studies and graduation in Law: Constitutional Law, European Law, Children's Rights, International and European Migration Law

PORTUGUESE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY, SCHOOL OF LAW, Lisbon, Portugal

Guest Assistant Professor 2016 – 2020

Responsible for several subjects of the Master studies and graduation in Law:
Fundamental Rights, International and European Migration Law

Research positions

LISBON PUBLIC LAW RESEARCH CENTRE (LPL), Lisbon, Portugal

2020- ongoing; main focus: Migration and Asylum Law; Human Rights

2026 – ongoing : Executive Director of the *e-publica*, Lisbon Public Law Review

COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND INTERNATIONAL LAW OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION

Portuguese National Expert 2025 – ongoing

GLOBALCIT (EUROPEAN CITIZENSHIP – GLOBAL OBSERVATORY ON CITIZENSHIP)

Portuguese National Expert on Nationality Law 2010 – ongoing

ODYSSEUS-MONNET NETWORK ON IMMIGRATION AND ASYLUM

(Centre for European Studies of the Free University of Brussels)

Portuguese National Expert on Migration Law 2015 - 2019

Consulting experience

FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AGENCY

Community of Experts on the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights 2022 – ongoing

UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

Human Rights and Armed Forces in Mozambique 2023/2025

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR MIGRATION

Technical support in the implementation of the European Immigration and Asylum Pact in Portugal 2025

NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS

Portuguese Parliament - Opinion on the Amendments to the Nationality Law 2025

Iraqi Parliament – Constitutional Revision, Separation of Powers 2024 – 2025

PORTUGUESE GOVERNMENT

Independent member of the National Council for Migration 2024 – ongoing

Working Group on Racism and Hate Speech 2020 – 2021

Working Group on Forced and Early Marriages 2020 – 2021

EUROPEAN UNION (EUROPEAN COMMISSION / EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, OTHERS)

National Expert for 12 studies on Immigration and Asylum Law, Human Rights, Hate Speech, European Citizenship and Children's Rights 2010 – 2022

Professional Experience

PORTUGUESE PARLIAMENT

Board of the Supervision Council of the Integrated Criminal Information System 2022 – 2026

PORTUGUESE OMBUDSMAN

Deputy, Responsible for the National Human Rights Institution 2018 - 2020

NATIONAL PREVENTIVE MECHANISM

Member of the Coordination Commission

Supervision of Detention conditions in all places of deprivation of liberty 2018 - 2020

PORTUGUESE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT

Legal Adviser to the Judges' Chambers 2010 - 2018

Publications¹

Books:

Authored:

- *Migration Law in Portugal*, International Encyclopaedia of Laws, Wolters Kluwer Law, 2023
- *Immigration and Human Rights*, Petrony, 2021 (2nd edition)
- *Studies on Immigration and Asylum Law*, Petrony, 2021
- *The Ombudsman in Portuguese-speaking Countries*, Institute of Legal and Political Sciences/Centre for Research in Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Lisbon, 2021
- *Portugal*, Global Citizenship Observatory (GLOBALCIT), Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies in collaboration with Edinburgh University Law School, European University Institute, Florença, 2020

Edited / Coordinated:

- *Armed conflicts before the International Courts*, Ana Rita Gil (coord.), Lisbon Public Law Editions, 2025

¹ Portuguese titles are translated.

- Special issue *Migration, Asylum and Nationality*, of "Julgar" Review (Review of Magistrates), no. 54, October-December 2024
- *The UN in Action – Armed Conflicts and Peacekeeping Missions – Case Studies*, Ana Rita Gil (ed.), Lisbon Public Law Editions, 2024
- *Human Rights and the Rule of Law – protection in the international and European framework*, Maria Luísa Duarte, Ana Rita Gil and Tiago Fidalgo de Freitas (org.) AAFDL Publiher, 2022
- *Perspectives on Migration, Citizenship and Human Rights – In History and in the Twentieth Century*. XXI, Teresa Beleza, Cristina Nogueira da Silva, Ana Rita Gil and Emellin de Oliveira (ed.), Petrony, 2020

Scientific Articles and Book Chapters (Authored):

- "More doubts than certainties? Risk, prudence and doubt in asylum decisions", *Administrative Justice Series*, special issue – Tribute to Professor Pedro Machete, October 2025, pp. 31-50
- "Gender-Based Refugees: Towards a Definitive Legal Protection?", *Lisbon Public Law Working Paper* No. 2025-6, SSRN
- "Detention of Civilians", AA.VV., *Law of Armed Conflicts Manuals – A Portuguese Perspective*, Almedina, 2025, pp. 121-138
- "Rights, freedoms and guarantees – Rights of Foreigners", in *New Studies on the Portuguese Constitution – volume I*, Vitalino Canas et al. (org.), Edições Assembleia da República, 2025, pp. 301-322.
- "The Judicial Systems of Portugal and Macao: a comparative analysis halfway through the transition period", *Basic Law of the Macao Special Administrative Region: 30 Years*, Carmen Amado Mendes et. Al. (coord.), Macao Scientific and Cultural Centre, Lisbon, 2025, pp. 42-57
- "Will Portugal be and will I be happy there? A reflection on immigrants' access to fundamental social rights after 50 years of freedom", in *Law in the 50 Years of the 25th of April – Anatomy of a System in Transition*, Eduardo Paz Ferreira et. al. (ed.), Almedina, 2025, pp. 419-440.
- "The OECD's Blueprint for Multinational Responsibility: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives", *Revista da Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de Lisboa*, LXVI (2025) 1, pp. 359-382
- "Portugal", in *Citizenship acquisition by immigrants and their descendants: an international legal comparison*, Maarten Vink et. Al. (ed.), European University Institute, 2025, pp. 150-164
- "EU Emergency Law - Portugal, in *EU Emergency Law - XXXI FIDE Congress*, Krzysztof Pacuła, (ed.), Congress Publications Vol. 1, University of Silesia Press, 2025, pp. 739-780
- "The protection of human rights of migrants by the jurisprudence of the ECtHR", in *The European and Inter-American Systems for the Protection of Human Rights: A Comparative Reading*, Susana Almeida et. Al. (coord.), Aranzadi, Madrid, 2024, pp. 877-895
- "Prohibition of torture inhuman and degrading treatment, in particular in places of deprivation of liberty", in *The European and Inter-American Systems for the Protection of*

Human Rights: A Comparative Reading, Susana Almeida et. Al. (coord.), Aranzadi, Madrid, 2024, pp. 515-527

- "Protection in the event of removal, expulsion or extradition", *The Charter of Fundamental Rights of The European Union: A Commentary*, JusGov, Universidade do Minho, 2024, pp. 200-207
- "Right to Asylum", *The Charter of Fundamental Rights of The European Union: A Commentary*, Alessandra Silveira et al. (ed.), JusGov, Universidade do Minho, 2024, pp. 190-199
- "Ius Post Bellum obligations on protection of displaced persons: making a case for the responsibility of States intervening in armed conflicts", *e-pública – Public Law Journal*, vol. 11, no. 2, July de 2024, pp. 80-103
- "The end of 'expressions of interest' in the Immigration Law: a multi-normative crossroads", *Julgar*, no. 54, October-December 2024, pp. 83-108
- "The blocking of websites and Internet platforms and Freedom of expression – the case of Ahmet Yildirim v. Turkey", *Freedom of the Press in Portugal and Europe*, Paulo Pinto de Albuquerque et al. (ed.), Universidade Católica Editora, 2024, pp. 487-496
- "Implementation of human rights in India and Portugal through National Human Rights Institutions: A comparative and critical analysis", *Revista da Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de Lisboa*, LXV (2024) 1, pp. 357-384
- "A Dilemma of Two Communities: How the Portuguese-speaking Countries Mobility Agreement Might be Conflicting with EU Law", in *EU Analysis*, <http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/>, 18.07.2024
- "Migratory Crisis as the New "Normal" on a Multi Conflict Era: the need for a new legal paradigm", *ELPIS v-LAW Review No. 9/2024*, <http://www.elpisnetwork.eu/11043-2/>
- "Migrations", *Global Dignity - Human Rights Dictionaries*, EEA Grants – Active Citizens Fund | Citizens Programme Ativ@s – Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation/Bissaya Barreto Foundation, 2024, available in <https://dignipediaglobal.pt/dicionario-global>
- International protection revisited: the European Union's solutions to the "refugee crisis" of the Ukraine War", *Revista Euro Latinoamericana de Análisis Social y Político*, Vol. 4, no.7, Julio-Diciembre 2023, pp. 76-104
- "Judicial Relief in War Times? Ukraine vs. Russia (2022) before the International Court of Justice", *e-pública – Public Law Journal*, vol. 10, n.º1, maio de 2023, pp. 5-25
- "The institute of temporary protection as a response to the massive influx of displaced persons from the war in Ukraine", *Julgar*, no. 49, March 2023, pp. 137-156
- "Migration Crises: Fundamental Rights and State Sovereignities at Risk", in *Governance of the Legal Order in Transformation - Book of Proceedings of the X Lisbon Legal Forum*, Gilmar Ferreira Mendes et. Al. (ed.), IDB/ICJP/CIDP/FGV Conhecimento, 2023, pp. 48-64
- "Asylum", "Foreigner", "Extradition", "Expulsion", "Family Reunification", *Luso-Brazilian Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Dário Moura Vicente et. Al. (coord.), D. Quixote Publications, 2023
- "The Consumer Protection Charter of the Council of Europe", *Estudos de Direito do Consumo – vol. I*, Rui Ataíde et. Al. (ed.), Almedina, 2023, pp. 415-432

- "Public International Law in the face of migratory flows in the nineteenth century. XXI – the need for a new paradigm?", in *Legal Challenges in International and European Management of Migratory Flows*, José Martín y Pérez de Nanclares et. Al. (eds), Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia, 2023, pp. 25-48
- "The implementation of the Temporary Protection Directive in 2022 in Portugal to Persons Fleeing the War in Ukraine", in *The Temporary Protection Directive: Central Themes, Problem Issues and Implementation in Selected Member States*, Sandra Mantu et. Al. (eds), Ipskamp Printing, Enschede, 2023, pp. 71-88
- "The diffusion and reception of the Portuguese model of Ombudsman in the Lusophone countries", *Lusophone Constitutional Law Studies*, Damien Connil, Dimitri Löhrer (coord.), Francophone Institute for Justice and Democracy, 2023, pp. 85-124
- "The extrajudicial protection of the right to freedom of migrants", in *Extrajudicial Protection of Fundamental Rights*, Carla Amado Gomes et. Al., AAFDL Editora, 2022, p. 109-136
- "«Query procedures» in the European Union: a challenge or a guarantee to the European rule of law?", e-pública – Public Law Journal, vol. 9, n.º1, april 2022, pp. 5-25
- "Common provisions on the enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters, parental responsibility and international child abduction issued under Regulation (EU) 2019/1111", *Julgar*, No 47, May-August 2022, pp. 147-160
- *Human Rights and the Rule of Law – protection in the international and European framework*, Maria Luísa Duarte et. Al. (org.) AAFDL Publisher, 2022
- "European Recovery and Resilience Facility and Fundamental Rights", in *Proceedings of the XIV Meeting of Professors of Public Law – Public Law and the Pandemic Crisis*, Francisco Pereira Coutinho et. Al. (ed.), CEDIS, 2022, pp. 115-140
- "Human Rights in 'massive' migration flows: from the 2015 migration crisis to the 2022 Ukraine displaced persons crisis", *Compendium of Human Rights*, Commission on Human Rights of the Bar Association 2020-2022 (ed.), Bar Association, 2022, pp. 13-28
- "The role of the European Ombudsman: from ensuring good administration to upholding fundamental rights, democracy and a 'Union based on the rule of law' in the European Union", AA. VV., *Human Rights and the Rule of Law – protection in the international and European framework*, Maria Luísa Duarte et al. (org.) AAFDL, 2022, pp. 361-406
- "Separating the waters: state of emergency and state of calamity – a reinforcement of their diverse constitutional relevance", in *Católica Talks. Law in Times of Pandemic*, Universidade Católica Editora, 2022, p. 77-110
- "Detention of Unaccompanied Migrant Children in Portugal", in *Rights of Unaccompanied Minors - Perspectives and Case Studies of Migrant Children*, Springer, 2021, pp. 201-227
- "In search of a substantial perspective of the concept of «suspension of fundamental rights»", *Dialogues in Honour of the 80th Birthday of J. J. Gomes Canotilho*, Ana Cláudia Nascimento Gomes et al. (coord.), Editora Fórum/Belo Horizonte-Brazil, 2021, pp. 631-646
- "Migrants' Human Rights: brief notes on the evolution of the Strasbourg court's case-law", *Human(ities) and Rights – Global Network Journal*, vol. 3, 2021, issue 1, pp. 119-145

- "The Neves Caratão Pinto Case v. Portugal" – one (more) look from the European Court of Human Rights on the application of measures to promote and protect children in danger", *Journal of the Faculty of Law of the University of Lisbon*, Year LXII, no. 2, 2021, pp. 765-790
- "Derogation Clauses of International Human Rights Instruments: protecting rights at the maximum possible extent in times of crisis", *Católica Law Review*, vol. V, n.º1, jan. 2021, pp. 11-42
- "Exceptional States e Covid 19 - Portugal", in *Exceptional States and Covid-19 - XVIII Report on Human Rights*, Ibero-American Federation of Ombudsman, Guillermo Escobar (org.), University of Alcalá, 2021, pp. 249-261
- The 2020 Amendments to the Portuguese Nationality Act: a big step further towards pure ius soli... and some more inclusive measures", *Global Citizenship Observatory (GLOBALCIT)*, European University Institute – Robert Schuman for Advanced Studies, 2021
- The Portuguese Response to the Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration (GCM): a pioneer plan, but a challenging execution", *Blog on Refugee and Forced Migration*, School of Advanced Studies, University of London, 2021
- "The direct and indirect (par ricochet) protection of migrants in the light of the European Convention on Human Rights: brief notes on the evolution of the Strasbourg court's case-law", *Human(ities) and Rights – Global Network Journal*, vol. 3, 2021, issue 1, pp. 119-145
- Regularisation of migrants' status in Portugal: immigration or public health policy?", in *EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy*, <http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/>, 04.10.2021
- "The *Petrescu and Badulescu v. Portugal* Cases – Revisiting the ECtHR Jurisprudence on Conditions of Detention and Treatment of Prisoners in Prisons", *Centre of Judicial Studies Journal*, 2021-I, pp. 129-156
- "Non-Governmental Organizations and National Human Rights Institutions", *Global Legal Order of the Century. XXI – Subjects and Actors on the International Stage*, Maria Luísa Duarte et. Al. (ed.), AAFDL, 2020, pp. 69-87
- "Dublin Regulation and the risk of subjection to inhuman and degrading treatment in the Member State responsible", *Cadernos de Justiça Administrativa*, No 139, 2020, pp. 24-49
- "Asylum in a state of emergency", in *Administrative Law of Necessity and Exception*, Carla Amado Gomes et. Al. (ed.), AAFDL, 2020, pp. 413-448
- "Should a distinction be made between a Refugee and an Immigrant?", in *Perspectives on Migrations, Citizenship and Human Rights – In History and in the Twentieth Century. XXI*, Teresa Beleza et al. (ed.), Petrony, 2020, pp. 69-87
- "Non-Governmental Organizations and National Human Rights Institutions", *Global Legal Order of the Century. XXI – Subjects and Actors on the International Stage*, AAFDL, 2020, pp. 69-87
- "Guiding Principles of the Global Compact on Migration", *The relevance of migration for the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development: The Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration*, Constança Urbano de Sousa (org.), 2019, pp. 193-222
- "Gender Violence - Portugal", *XVII Report on Human Rights*, Ibero-American Federation of Ombudsman, Guillermo Escobar (org.), University of Alcalá, 2019 pp. 409-434

- Education for Tolerance and Human Rights as a task of the State", in *Proceedings of the Conference Peace, Justice and Effective Institutions - a path to Sustainable Development*, Francisco Pereira Coutinho et. Al. (ed.), CEDIS, Faculty of Law of the New University of Lisbon, 2019, pp. 27-43
- "The role of Judicial Courts in the protection of migrant children – requirements arising from International and European Law", *Julgar*, no. 37, 2019, pp. 109-142
- "Internationalization and Europeanization of Administrative Law – the case of migrations", *Cadernos de Justiça Administrativa*, no. 139, 2019, pp. 16-33
- "The Role of the Lawyer in Defending the Rights of Persons in Need of International Protection", *Themis*, Year XIX, No. 34, 2019, pp. 7-42
- "Migration law as a "new" branch of Public Law", in *Proceedings of the XI Meeting of Professors of Public Law - Public Law and Public Rights: Bridges, Dialogues and Crossroads*, Ana Gouveia Martins et. Al. (ed.), University of Porto, 2018, pp. 207-222
- "Family Coexistence in Cases of Regulation and Exercise of Parental Responsibilities in the light of the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights", *Revista do Ministério Público*, no. 53, Jan-Mar. 2018, pp. 61-91
- "Unaccompanied Children in Need of International Protection: What Long-Term Solutions?", *Lex Familiae*, year 15, no. 29, Jan.-June. 2018, pp. 25-34
- "The European Charter of Fundamental Rights and the "Migratory Crisis": The Rights of Persons in need for International Protection put to the test", *E-Pública – Revista Eletrónica de Direito Público*, vol. 5, n.º 2, Julho de 2018, pp. 25-41
- "The Transposition and Implementation in Portugal of the European Measures to Combat Trafficking in Human Beings", *Revista del Ministerio de Empleo y Seguridad Social*, no. 135, 2018, pp. 51-74
- "International Refugee Law – Topics of Change", in *International Law and the Use of Force in the XXI Century*, Maria Luísa Duarte et. Al. (coord.), AAFDL Editora, 2018, pp. 253-297
- "Portuguese Constitutional Jurisprudence and the Issues that Divide Society", in *40 years of application of the Portuguese Constitution*, Damien Connil, Dimitri Löhrer (coord.), Institut Universitaire Varenne, Collection Colloques & Essais, 2017, pp. 169-194
- "Schengen Agreements", "Immigrant", "Free Movement", "Refugees", *Encyclopedia of European Union Law*, Francisco Pereira Coutinho et al. (coord.), Petrony, 2017
- "Child-Friendly Justice – European Guidelines for a Paradigm Shift", *Luso-Brazilian Journal of Parental Alienation*, no. 10, Feb.-May 2017, pp. 248-257
- "The guarantee of Habeas Corpus in the context of the application of a measure for the promotion and protection of residential care – Commentary on the Judgment of the STJ of 18/01/2017", *Julgar Online*, October 2017
- "Immigrants and Fundamental Social Rights", in *The litigation of administrative law relating to foreign citizens and the regime of entry, stay, exit and removal from Portuguese territory, as well as the status of long-term resident*, Sofia David (coord.), Centre for Judicial Studies, 2017, pp. 55-76
- "Brief Notice on the recent amendments to the Foreigners Law, approved by Laws No. 59/2017, of 31 July, and No. 102/2017, of 28 August", in *The litigation of administrative*

law relating to foreign citizens and the regime of entry, stay, exit and removal from Portuguese territory, as well as the status of long-term resident, Sofia David (coord.), Centre for Judicial Studies, 2017, pp. 47-54

- Amendments to the Portuguese Nationality Law – towards an (even) more inclusive citizenship”, *Global Citizenship Observatory* (GLOBALCIT), European University Institute – Robert Schuman for Advanced Studies, in <http://globalcit.eu/amendments-to-the-portuguese-nationality-law-towards-an-even-more-inclusive-citizenship/>
- “Collective expulsions in times of migratory crisis: Comments on the Khlaifia case of the ECHR”, in *EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy*, <http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/>, 11.02.2016
- “Family reunification for same-sex couples: a step forward in times of crisis - comments on the Pajić ruling of the ECtHR, in *EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy*, <http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/>, 15.04.2016
- "40 years of Constitutional Asylum Law – Origins and new paths of a fundamental right", *Julgar*, no. 29, 2016, pp. 169-197
- "The recognition of rights derived from immigration in international and European law", *Revista del Ministerio de Empleo y Seguridad Social*, no. 125, 2016, pp. 15-52
- "The Right to a Due Process in European Asylum Law", *Asylum Law Litigation and Subsidiary Protection*, Centre for Judicial Studies, 2016, pp. 165-197
- "The 2015 Migration Crisis and the Human Rights of Persons in Need of International Protection: European Law Put to the Test", in AA. VV., *Studies in Honour of the President Hon. Judge Rui Moura Ramos*, Volume I, Constitutional Court, Almedina, 2016, pp. 955-983
- "The adoption of a child of the spouse or de facto partner of the same sex – the current law in the light of constitutional principles", in *Studies in Memory of Hon. Judge Artur Maurício*, Coimbra Editora, 2014, pp. 49-76
- "The case of Cross-border Workers between Portugal and Spain in the context of the Freedom of Movement of Workers in the European Union", in AA. VV., *The Luso-Spanish Borders: from Sovereignty Issues to Union Factors*, Francisco Pereira Coutinho, Mateus Kowalski (ed.), Diplomatic Institute, 2014, pp. 57-75
- "Extradition", "Expulsion", *Encyclopedia of Constitutional Law*, Francisco Pereira Coutinho, Jorge Bacelar Gouveia (coord.), Almedina, 2013
- "Commentary on Article 19", in *Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union Commented*, Mariana Canotilho, Alessandra Silveira (coord.), Almedina, Coimbra, 2013, pp. 244-254
- "The European Policy to Combat Illegal Immigration", in *Liber Amicorum in Honor of Prof. Doutor João Mota de Campos*, Coimbra Editora, 2013, pp. 17-48
- "Extradition", "Asylum", "Family Reunification", "Foreigner", *Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Manuel de Almeida Ribeiro et al. (ed.), Almedina, 2011
- "The Detention of Immigrants in National and International Jurisprudence", *Revista do Ministério Público*, no. 125, Jan.-Mar. 2011
- "New World / Old Europe – the comparison between Immigration Law in Canada and the European Union", *Studies in Honour of Professor Carlos Ferreira de Almeida*, vol. I, Almedina, Coimbra, 2011, pp. 157-187

- "Commentary on cases no. C-28/96, Fricarnes, and C-347/95, UCAL, Freedom of Movement of Goods: Between the Burden of Equivalent Effect and Discriminatory Internal Imposition", in *20 Years of European Union Jurisprudence on Portuguese Cases*, Maria Luísa Duarte et. Al. (coord.), Diplomatic Institute, 2011, pp. 148-162
- "Legal Regime of Expropriations for Public Utility", in *Urban Planning and Environmental Law: Compiled Studies*, Quid Iuris, 2010, pp. 199-231
- "The Enforcement of Administrative Decisions in Canadian Law" in *The Power of Coercive Execution of Administrative Decisions*, Diogo Freitas do Amaral (coord.), Almedina, Coimbra, 2011, pp. 323-388
- "On the need for a Criminalization Paradigm for European Criminal Law", *Themis*, no. 17, Year IX, 2009, pp. 157-195
- "A Case of Europeanization of Portuguese Constitutional Law – The Affirmation of a Fundamental Right to Family Reunification", *Revista de Direito Público*, year I, 2009, no. 2, pp. 9-62
- "The Right of Defence in Road Traffic Offense Proceedings: Two Views on Article 173 of the C.E.", *Journal of Business and Legal Sciences* No. 8, 2006, pp. 249-270

Participation in Courses and Conferences as a speaker

Delivered more than 100 sessions in postgraduate programmes, advanced courses, or short courses in Law and on Conferences, on Human Rights, International Law, European Law and Constitutional Law, especially on Immigration and Asylum Law.

Entities:

- European Judicial Training Network
- International Organisation for Migration
- United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
- United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Refugees
- German Federal Constitutional Court
- Conference des Magistrats Européens pour la Démocratie et le Libertés
- Portuguese School of Magistrates (Centre of Judicial Studies)
- Portuguese Agency for Migration and Asylum
- Portuguese Bar Association
- Portuguese Military University Institute
- Portuguese Diplomatic Institute
- Portuguese Public Security Police
- Ombudsman of Turkey
- Ombudsman of Georgia
- Ombudsman of Senegal
- Ministry of Defense / Mozambique
- Stockholm University, School of Law, Sweden
- Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- Fundação Getúlio Vargas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- Federal University of Paraiba, Brazil
- University of Sao Paulo, Brazil
- Sao Tome and Principe University
- University of Goa, India
- University of Trento, Italy
- Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium
- Humboldt University Berlin, Germany

- VIVES University of Applied Sciences, Bruges, Belgium
- Friedrich-Alexander University Erlangen, Nuremberg, Germany
- Center for Migration Law, Radboud Universiteit, Nijmegen, The Netherlands
- University of Salamanca, Spain
- University of Warsaw, Poland
- Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú
- Macau University, China